# Snowy Valleys <br> Council <br> LONG-TERM FINANCIAL PLAN <br> 2023-2033 

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## Introduction

The Long-Term Financial Plan (LTFP) is a planning and decision-making tool that shows the long-term financial impacts of Council's decisions based on a set of assumptions. It is a requirement under the Integrated Planning and Reporting (IP\&R) framework for NSW Local Government. Snowy Valleys Council's LTFP is an important and central part of Council's strategic planning process that spans a rolling 10-year period and is a document that is intended to remain flexible. The LTFP is reviewed and updated at least annually.

The three key elements of the LTFP correspond to Council's primary financial reporting documents, namely the income statement, the statement of financial position and the statement of cash flows. The income statement (or profit and loss statement) details Council's operating revenue and expenditure associated with ongoing activities with a focus on the operating result which shows whether Council is spending more or less than it earns. The statement of financial position (or balance sheet) details changes in Council's assets and liabilities. The statement of cash flows details where Council plans to generate and spend its cash in operating (ongoing) activities and capital programs (renewals, upgrades and new assets).

The key focus of this updated LTFP is Council's general fund which includes all activities except for water supply and wastewater businesses, which are accounted for separately under National Competition Policy requirements. Three scenarios are considered:

- Scenario 1: (Base Case) no further SRV beyond 2023/24 and assumed rate caps of $3.5 \%$ for 2024/25 and 2025/26 reducing to $3 \%$ in 2026/27 and thereafter $2.5 \%$.
- Scenario 2: 18\% SRV in financial year 2024/25 and 2025/26
- Scenario 3: 12.5\% SRV in financial years 2024/25, 2025/26 and 2026/27

Financial modelling has also been completed for Council's Water Supply and Wastewater Funds. Only one scenario each for the Water Supply and Wastewater Funds is included in this updated LTFP.

## 1. Key Financial Sustainability Objectives

Council recognises that the principles of sound financial management in the NSW Local Government Act (chapter 3, section 8B) emphasise two key elements:

- Responsible and sustainable spending (aligning general revenue and expenses and achieving a small operating surplus); and
- Responsible and sustainable infrastructure investment (adequate provision in maintenance and renewal).

Assumptions informing the SRV scenarios (Scenarios 2 and 3) for the general fund have been developed with the primary aim of achieving a balanced operating position or small surplus in the long-term.

Council also ensures it provides sufficient funding for renewal of existing assets based on an analysis of renewal requirements. Because its assets are in good condition, Council proposes to keep its renewal program stable, but may revise this forecast following a needs analysis in consultation with users.

In addition to the above, Council aims to maintain sufficient cash, manage its debtors, maintain its debt within acceptable limits and to keep the typical residential bill for water and wastewater services as low as possible and stable over the long term. Initial modelling has been undertaken to assess the need for changes.

## 2. Key Items of Operating Revenue and Expenditure

The following charts summarise the key areas of revenue and expenditure associated with operational programs under the SRV scenario in Council's 2023/24 budget for the General Fund:


Council expects to receive $21 \%$ of its revenue from rates, levies and annual charges, $15 \%$ of revenue from user charges and fees. $46 \%$ and $15 \%$ of revenue is expected to result from operational and capital grants respectively, which for 2023/24 includes $\$ 35.5$ million for capital funding. The remaining $3 \%$ of revenue are from investment returns and other income streams.


Council expenditure on employee benefits is expected to comprise $38 \%$ of total expenditure. Materials, contracts, and other expenses that are used in direct inputs to operations will make up $38 \%$ and depreciation $21 \%$. Interest payments on outstanding loans are below $1 \%$ of total expenditure.

## 3. Special Rate Variation

It has been evident for a number of years that Council is unable to continue to provide services at current levels, maintain and renew its infrastructure and continue to replace ageing community assets within the currently available revenues without posting ongoing operational deficits.

Following community consultation in 2021, Council applied and IPART approved a special variation for a compounded increase of $39.95 \%$ over two years. In 2022/23 Council applied the first stage of the SRV with a $15.7 \%$ increase in general rates revenue. The second stage of the approved SRV, a $17.5 \%$ increase, is applied in 2023/24. The purpose of the SRV approved by IPART in May 2022 was to:

- maintain current service levels,
- fund ongoing maintenance,
- fund renewal of infrastructure assets,
- increase capacity to renew deteriorating assets,
- ensure and improve financial sustainability,
- deliver key priorities in the Community Strategic Plan and Delivery Program, and
- reduce reliance on external grant funding for asset renewals.

The Long Term Financial Plans that underpinned the 2022 SRV application also required significant cost saving, in particular in reduced salaries, to ensure financial sustainability.

Council continues to increase its capital base as additional or improved community infrastructure is provided. While much of this has been funded by external grants, the ongoing renewal and operating costs add to recurrent costs and applies upward pressure to the need to raise additional revenue. Cost pressures have been exacerbated by the high inflation environment and the competitive employment market that has occurred post COVID19. As a result, the 2022 approved SRV has not been sufficient to achieve the above objectives.

The financial challenges faced by Snowy Valleys have also been identified by Professor Joseph Drew in his de-amalgamation business case review and communicated with his April 2023 public presentations.

Scenario 1 (base case) that includes no further SRV beyond 2023/24 is financially unsustainable. Scenarios 2 and 3 illustrate two potential further SRV options aimed at achieving the aforementioned objectives.

Scenario 2 includes a compounded SRV of $39.24 \%$ consisting of two $18 \%$ increases; one in 2024/25 and the next in 2025/26.

Scenario 3 includes a compounded SRV of $42.38 \%$ consisting of three consecutive $12.5 \%$ increases commencing in 2024/25 through to 2026/27.

Should Council choose to pursue Scenario 2 or 3, approval would need to be sought from IPART during the 2023/24 financial year.

## 4. SRV Scenario

The further SRV scenarios (Scenarios 2 \& 3) represent paths to financial sustainability.
The SRV scenarios shows a path that allows Council to increase its revenues via increased rates. Scenario 2 applies two consecutive SRVs of $18 \%$ in 2024/25, while Scenario 3 applies three consecutive SRVs of 12.5\%per annum from 2024/25 to 2026/27.

The assumptions that inform the SRV scenario are detailed below. The SRV scenario extrapolates from the 2023/24 operational budget. The primary financial reports for the scenario follow the discussion of assumptions. It is important to remember that the LTFP is subject to uncertainties and change, including changes due to uncontrollable events such as legislative changes, natural disasters, and economic shocks.

## Rates

Ordinary rates increase by $17.5 \%$ in line with the current IPART approved SRV. In addition, as per Scenario 2 the rates increase by a $18 \%$ special rate variation each in the years 2024/25 and 2025/26. Scenario 3 the rates increase by $12.5 \%$ special rate variation each in the years 2024/25, 2025/26 and 2026/27.

## Annual Charges

Annual charges increase as per the fees schedule for 2023/24 for the Waste, Water, Wastewater Funds and other charges, and then in line with CPI. However, in the future Council utilities charges may change at a different rate depending on service level plans and infrastructure needs/upgrade.

## User Charges \& Fees

Rates, fees and charges increase in line with assumed CPI. Commercial works revenue is included in fees \& charges revenue.

## Grants and other External Funding

Operational grant funding is assumed to increase moderately, but no extraordinary revenue has been included in the forecast. Council will pursue funding with a preference for operational funding. Any new and upgrade proposals to service levels and asset infrastructure are reviewed prior to funding submission and recommendations are based on whole-of-life costing, community benefit and affordability in the long-term. Financially unsustainable projects will not be pursued.

Council's sustainability cannot be maintained should grant funding reduce. Over the longer term, as assets which are currently in good condition deteriorate, Council will need to increase its investment in replacements and to do so, it will need to draw on its operating income and its reserves unless additional grant funding can be sourced.

## Employee Costs and Organisational Structure

Council's organisational structure budget reflects all current positions. It is based on the restructured administration that was put in place in November 2019 and amended in 2022.

Employee costs make up $38 \%$ of consolidated Council ongoing expenses. The overall salaries and wages budget is $\$ 21.2$ million for the financial year 2023/24 excluding capitalised wages. Cost increase resulted from the current forecast of $5 \%$ mandated wage increase under the Local Government Awards, superannuation guarantee increases and staff moving through the award structure. Historically, award increases have been higher than the allowable rate peg.
Materials \& Services
Materials and contracts make up $38 \%$ of Council ongoing expenses. These costs are assumed to increase in line with, or slightly below CPI. The current high inflation economy
situation and tight employment market has put significant pressure on materials and contract costs.

## Population Growth Projections

The LTFP has been prepared based on a no-net population change basis.

## Indexation

Materials and contract costs have been set a known levels for 2023/24 wherever possible or raised at or below the CPI rate of $7.3 \%$. Indexing has been reduced to $4 \%$ in 2024/25, 3\% for the next two years before reducing to $2.5 \%$ in 2027/28.

## Asset Ownership, Management and Renewal

Council is seeking to maximise the useful life of all assets and aims to achieve this by adequately funding maintenance and renewals. Council continues to manage assets in accordance with its adopted Strategic Asset Management Plan 2022-23 within budget constraints. Council owned/controlled assets receive priority spending and Council will continue to review circumstances that have an impact on strategy, including condition assessment protocols, determining remaining asset lives and service levels.

The forecast expenditure is just sufficient to meet the cost of predicted asset renewals, and thus avoids declining levels of asset conditions leading to more costly replacements, reductions in service levels and a backlog of renewals. Council is utilising the revenue from Roads to Recovery and other State and Commonwealth grants to help fund renewals and maintenance activities.

A key assumption in the LTFP is that capital works are at least partially linked to external funding. Council may need to identify additional income sources and/or reduce the service levels provided should the level of grant funding decrease in future years.

## Depreciation

Depreciation makes up $21 \%$ of consolidated Council operating expenses and is expected to increase slightly in 2024/25 due to major infrastructure projects are forecasted to be finalised during 2024. The depreciation remains proportionally at the same levels over the remaining forecast period compared to overall expenditure. The forecast assumes $5 \%$ increase in valuation movements in 2023/24 and 3\% the following year and $2.5 \%$ throughout the remaining years. Due to the indexation to the asset valuation the depreciation and maintenance costs is gradually increases when disposal of assets is assumed 25 cents for every dollar spent on renewals.

Council's buildings, open space and land improvements assets are being revalued in the financial year 2022/23. At report writing date information on the effect of the valuation on depreciation expenditure was not available.

## Natural Disasters

The LTFP assumes that natural disaster impacts on public infrastructure will be funded from State / Commonwealth natural disaster arrangements. However, recent fire and weather events have shown that in the case of a major disaster, these funding arrangements are inadequate to cover all costs to Council and may also result in cash flow management issues. No allowance has been made for future disaster events, however, if Council achieves its financial sustainability goals, it will be much better placed to respond should a major disaster affect the area. The Without-SRV Scenario leaves no room for this. Disaster funding is not received for Water and Wastewater Infrastructure, Public Open Space and Recreational Facilities, damage to which must be funded from available reserves or be covered under insurance arrangements.

## External Factors

In the past few years financial assistance grants have been partially prepaid. While this has a negative effect (reduction in income) on the operating budget of the following year, the fact that it has occurred on a regular basis has resulted in minimal impact against forecast income. All scenarios assume that all grant funding will be received during the financial year it has been allocated to.

## Interest Rates

Increasing interest rates have provided a boost in Council's interest and investment revenues, however this is being applied to a cash and cash equivalent base that has declined over the past five years. Interest rates on investments are calculated at $4.5 \%$ for 2024/25 before reducing to $4 \%$ in 2025/26 through to 2026/27, 3.5\% for 2027/28 and thereafter 3\%.

## External Borrowings

Council currently holds several external loans against water, wastewater, caravan park and building assets. At this stage additional external borrowing is forecast for the Water fund subject to grant receipts. Other borrowing can be considered where required and beneficial to Council's cash flow management.

## Implications

Scenario $2(2 \times 18 \%$ SRV) shows a return to operating profits (before grants and capital contributions) for the general fund from year 2025/26 and an overall balanced budget with a slow increase in a small ( $<2 \%$ ) surplus over the 10-year period. Scenario 3 ( $3 \times 12.5 \%$ SRV) shows a return to operating profits for the general fund from year 2026/27 and an overall balanced budget with a slow increase in a small ( $<2 \%$ ) surplus over the 10-year period. The SRV scenario results in a cash surplus that allows Council to increase its asset replacement reserves to make sure services can be delivered into the future. The SRV scenarios meet the key principles of sound financial management. It returns operations to a small surplus in the long-term, invests responsibly in infrastructure and avoids burdening future generations with excessive costs or extensive reductions to services.

However, while this scenario shows reduced reliance on external grant funding, Council continues to rely on external funding for infrastructure renewals.

Primary Financial Reports - SRV Scenarios
Following are the reports for Council's General Fund, Water Supply Fund and Wastewater Fund and a consolidated report incorporating all three.

Financial Statements
Scenario 1: Base Case
Income Statement - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 22,403 | 23,343 | 24,106 | 24,829 | 25,450 | 26,086 | 26,738 | 27,406 | 28,092 | 28,794 |
| User charges and fees | 15,600 | 16,146 | 16,630 | 17,129 | 17,558 | 17,996 | 18,446 | 18,908 | 19,380 | 19,865 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 1,292 | 2,337 | 2,316 | 2,281 | 2,285 | 2,378 | 2,423 | 2,512 | 2,635 | 2,816 |
| Other revenues | 1,482 | 1,512 | 1,542 | 1,573 | 1,604 | 1,636 | 1,669 | 1,702 | 1,736 | 1,771 |
| Grants and contributions - Operating | 11,356 | 11,928 | 12,384 | 12,855 | 13,304 | 13,768 | 14,245 | 14,737 | 15,244 | 15,765 |
| Grants and contributions - Capital | 36,690 | 7,146 | 7,289 | 7,435 | 7,584 | 7,735 | 7,890 | 1,438 | 1,467 | 1,496 |
| Total Income | 88,823 | 62,412 | 64,267 | 66,102 | 67,784 | 69,599 | 71,411 | 66,703 | 68,553 | 70,507 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 20,241 | 20,880 | 21,523 | 22,061 | 22,612 | 23,178 | 23,757 | 24,351 | 24,960 | 25,584 |
| Borrowing costs | 237 | 209 | 191 | 176 | 159 | 144 | 127 | 157 | 89 | 70 |
| Materials and contracts | 19,706 | 20,521 | 21,137 | 21,771 | 22,315 | 22,873 | 23,445 | 24,031 | 24,631 | 25,247 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 11,638 | 13,225 | 13,833 | 14,460 | 15,015 | 15,353 | 15,882 | 16,364 | 16,814 | 17,185 |
| Other expenses | 1,448 | 1,506 | 1,551 | 1,598 | 1,638 | 1,679 | 1,712 | 1,746 | 1,781 | 1,817 |
| Total Expenses | 53,270 | 56,340 | 58,234 | 60,064 | 61,739 | 63,226 | 64,922 | 66,649 | 68,275 | 69,903 |
| Net Operating Result | 35,553 | 6,071 | 6,033 | 6,038 | 6,045 | 6,373 | 6,489 | 54 | 278 | 604 |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | $(1,137)$ | $(1,075)$ | $(1,256)$ | $(1,397)$ | $(1,539)$ | $(1,362)$ | $(1,401)$ | $(1,384)$ | $(1,189)$ | (892) |

Statement of Financial Position - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investments | 38,323 | 35,728 | 34,100 | 31,824 | 32,308 | 34,902 | 39,663 | 43,072 | 49,493 | 58,392 |
| Receivables | 9,443 | 9,786 | 10,099 | 10,401 | 10,661 | 10,928 | 11,201 | 11,481 | 11,768 | 12,063 |
| Inventories | 227 | 236 | 243 | 250 | 257 | 263 | 270 | 276 | 283 | 290 |
| Other | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 |
| Total current assets | 48,502 | 46,259 | 44,951 | 42,985 | 43,735 | 46,602 | 51,643 | 55,339 | 62,054 | 71,253 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Receivables | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Inventories | 185 | 192 | 198 | 204 | 209 | 214 | 220 | 225 | 231 | 237 |
| Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | 866,816 | 917,854 | 960,474 | 1,005,535 | 1,042,159 | 1,079,007 | 1,112,343 | 1,141,753 | 1,168,567 | 1,194,223 |
| Investment property | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Intangible assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Joint venture investments | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total non-current assets | 875,405 | 926,451 | 969,077 | 1,014,145 | 1,050,774 | 1,087,628 | 1,120,969 | 1,150,386 | 1,177,206 | 1,202,868 |
| Total Assets | 923,907 | 972,709 | 1,014,028 | 1,057,130 | 1,094,509 | 1,134,229 | 1,172,612 | 1,205,724 | 1,239,259 | 1,274,121 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables | 2,300 | 2,383 | 2,455 | 2,522 | 2,585 | 2,650 | 2,716 | 2,783 | 2,852 | 2,923 |
| Income received in advance | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 |
| Borrowings | 652 | 424 | 373 | 333 | 295 | 311 | 383 | 347 | 366 | 332 |
| Provisions | 5,610 | 5,779 | 5,953 | 6,102 | 6,254 | 6,410 | 6,571 | 6,735 | 6,903 | 7,076 |
| Total current liabilities | 22,266 | 22,290 | 22,485 | 22,661 | 22,838 | 23,075 | 23,373 | 23,570 | 23,826 | 24,034 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | 3,915 | 3,484 | 3,030 | 2,703 | 2,360 | 1,999 | 1,622 | 1,343 | 976 | 651 |
| Provisions | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 5,039 | 4,608 | 4,154 | 3,827 | 3,484 | 3,123 | 2,746 | 2,467 | 2,100 | 1,775 |
| Total Liabilities | 27,305 | 26,898 | 26,638 | 26,488 | 26,322 | 26,198 | 26,120 | 26,037 | 25,925 | 25,809 |
| NET ASSETS | 896,602 | 945,811 | 987,390 | 1,030,642 | 1,068,187 | 1,108,031 | 1,146,492 | 1,179,687 | 1,213,334 | 1,248,312 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accumulated surplus | 673,709 | 679,780 | 685,813 | 691,851 | 697,896 | 704,269 | 710,758 | 710,811 | 711,090 | 711,694 |
| Revaluation reserves | 222,893 | 266,031 | 301,577 | 338,791 | 370,291 | 403,762 | 435,735 | 468,876 | 502,244 | 536,618 |
| total equity | 896,602 | 945,811 | 987,390 | 1,030,642 | 1,068,187 | 1,108,031 | 1,146,492 | 1,179,687 | 1,213,334 | 1,248,312 |

Statement of Cash Flows - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 22,302 | 23,313 | 24,078 | 24,804 | 25,428 | 26,064 | 26,715 | 27,383 | 28,068 | 28,769 |
| User charges and fees | 14,878 | 15,834 | 16,345 | 16,852 | 17,319 | 17,752 | 18,196 | 18,651 | 19,117 | 19,595 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 1,292 | 2,337 | 2,316 | 2,281 | 2,285 | 2,378 | 2,423 | 2,512 | 2,635 | 2,816 |
| Grants and contributions | 48,035 | 19,074 | 19,673 | 20,290 | 20,888 | 21,503 | 22,135 | 16,175 | 16,710 | 17,262 |
| Other | 1,483 | 1,512 | 1,542 | 1,573 | 1,605 | 1,637 | 1,669 | 1,703 | 1,737 | 1,772 |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(21,029)$ | $(21,049)$ | $(21,696)$ | $(22,210)$ | $(22,765)$ | $(23,334)$ | $(23,917)$ | $(24,515)$ | $(25,128)$ | $(25,756)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(19,431)$ | $(20,455)$ | $(21,077)$ | $(21,716)$ | $(22,263)$ | $(22,820)$ | $(23,391)$ | $(23,976)$ | $(24,575)$ | $(25,189)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (236) | (209) | (191) | (176) | (159) | (144) | (127) | (157) | (89) | (70) |
| Other | $(1,448)$ | $(1,506)$ | $(1,551)$ | $(1,598)$ | $(1,638)$ | $(1,679)$ | $(1,712)$ | $(1,746)$ | $(1,781)$ | $(1,817)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 45,847 | 18,851 | 19,439 | 20,101 | 20,699 | 21,357 | 21,991 | 16,029 | 16,694 | 17,381 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(50,011)$ | $(21,297)$ | $(21,071)$ | $(22,545)$ | $(20,187)$ | $(18,886)$ | $(17,316)$ | $(12,529)$ | $(10,215)$ | $(8,508)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(49,545)$ | $(20,793)$ | $(20,643)$ | $(22,004)$ | $(19,882)$ | $(18,469)$ | $(16,920)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(9,927)$ | $(8,116)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New loans <br> Payments: | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Loan repayments | $(1,217)$ | (652) | (424) | (373) | (333) | (295) | (311) | (383) | (347) | (366) |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | $(1,217)$ | (652) | (424) | (373) | (333) | (295) | (311) | (383) | (347) | (366) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | $(4,916)$ | $(2,594)$ | $(1,628)$ | $(2,276)$ | 484 | 2,594 | 4,761 | 3,410 | 6,419 | 8,899 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments Beginning of the Years | 51,238 | 46,322 | 43,729 | 42,100 | 39,824 | 40,308 | 42,902 | 47,663 | 51,073 | 57,493 |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - end of Years | 46,322 | 43,729 | 42,100 | 39,824 | 40,308 | 42,902 | 47,663 | 51,073 | 57,493 | 66,391 |
| Consolidated Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External Cash Restrictions | 32,749 | 30,660 | 28,137 | 26,431 | 25,714 | 27,055 | 28,288 | 29,909 | 32,935 | 38,048 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 |
| Unrestricted Cash | 3,584 | 3,078 | 3,973 | 3,403 | 4,604 | 5,857 | 9,385 | 11,174 | 14,568 | 18,353 |
|  | 46,323 | 43,728 | 42,100 | 39,824 | 40,308 | 42,902 | 47,663 | 51,073 | 57,492 | 66,391 |

Financial Statements Scenario 1: Base Case
Income Statement - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 15,753 | 16,361 | 16,914 | 17,421 | 17,857 | 18,303 | 18,761 | 19,230 | 19,710 | 20,203 |
| User charges and fees | 11,716 | 12,068 | 12,430 | 12,803 | 13,123 | 13,451 | 13,787 | 14,132 | 14,485 | 14,847 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 642 | 1,585 | 1,648 | 1,714 | 1,774 | 1,827 | 1,882 | 1,938 | 1,997 | 2,057 |
| Other revenues | 1,472 | 1,501 | 1,531 | 1,562 | 1,593 | 1,625 | 1,658 | 1,691 | 1,725 | 1,759 |
| Grants and contributions - Operating | 11,356 | 11,928 | 12,384 | 12,855 | 13,304 | 13,768 | 14,245 | 14,737 | 15,244 | 15,765 |
| Grants and contributions - Capital | 35,506 | 7,146 | 7,289 | 7,435 | 7,584 | 7,735 | 7,890 | 1,438 | 1,467 | 1,496 |
| Total Income | 76,445 | 50,589 | 52,196 | 53,790 | 55,235 | 56,709 | 58,222 | 53,166 | 54,627 | 56,128 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 17,076 | 17,588 | 18,116 | 18,569 | 19,033 | 19,509 | 19,997 | 20,497 | 21,009 | 21,534 |
| Borrowing costs | 82 | 73 | 66 | 60 | 53 | 48 | 42 | 36 | 29 | 22 |
| Materials and contracts | 17,039 | 17,721 | 18,252 | 18,800 | 19,270 | 19,751 | 20,245 | 20,751 | 21,270 | 21,802 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 9,469 | 10,341 | 10,776 | 11,235 | 11,644 | 11,843 | 12,243 | 12,601 | 12,939 | 13,216 |
| Other expenses | 1,448 | 1,506 | 1,551 | 1,598 | 1,638 | 1,679 | 1,712 | 1,746 | 1,781 | 1,817 |
| Total Expenses | 45,114 | 47,229 | 48,761 | 50,261 | 51,638 | 52,830 | 54,239 | 55,631 | 57,028 | 58,391 |
| Net Operating Result | 31,331 | 3,360 | 3,435 | 3,529 | 3,597 | 3,879 | 3,983 | $(2,465)$ | $(2,401)$ | $(2,263)$ |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | $(4,175)$ | $(3,786)$ | $(3,854)$ | $(3,906)$ | $(3,987)$ | $(3,856)$ | $(3,907)$ | $(3,904)$ | $(3,868)$ | $(3,759)$ |

Statement of Financial Position - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investments | 19,527 | 19,021 | 19,916 | 19,346 | 20,547 | 21,800 | 25,328 | 27,117 | 30,511 | 34,296 |
| Receivables | 8,607 | 8,908 | 9,194 | 9,470 | 9,707 | 9,950 | 10,198 | 10,453 | 10,715 | 10,983 |
| Inventories | 227 | 236 | 243 | 250 | 257 | 263 | 270 | 276 | 283 | 290 |
| Other | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 |
| Total current assets | 28,870 | 28,674 | 29,863 | 29,575 | 31,019 | 32,522 | 36,305 | 38,355 | 42,018 | 46,078 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Receivables | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Inventories | 185 | 192 | 198 | 204 | 209 | 214 | 220 | 225 | 231 | 237 |
| Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | 751,499 | 784,745 | 813,503 | 844,746 | 870,296 | 897,413 | 922,243 | 943,683 | 963,523 | 983,613 |
| Investment property | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Total non-current assets | 760,088 | 793,342 | 822,107 | 853,356 | 878,911 | 906,034 | 930,870 | 952,315 | 972,161 | 992,257 |
| Total Assets | 788,958 | 822,016 | 851,969 | 882,931 | 909,930 | 938,556 | 967,174 | 990,670 | 1,014,179 | 1,038,335 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables | 2,146 | 2,222 | 2,289 | 2,352 | 2,411 | 2,471 | 2,532 | 2,595 | 2,659 | 2,725 |
| Income received in advance | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 |
| Borrowings | 273 | 191 | 197 | 149 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 118 | 125 | 78 |
| Provisions | 5,550 | 5,716 | 5,888 | 6,035 | 6,186 | 6,340 | 6,499 | 6,661 | 6,828 | 6,999 |
| Total current liabilities | 21,673 | 21,833 | 22,077 | 22,239 | 22,400 | 22,621 | 22,847 | 23,079 | 23,316 | 23,505 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | 1,695 | 1,497 | 1,219 | 1,076 | 928 | 773 | 667 | 555 | 437 | 366 |
| Provisions | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 2,819 | 2,621 | 2,343 | 2,200 | 2,052 | 1,897 | 1,791 | 1,679 | 1,561 | 1,490 |
| Total Liabilities | 24,492 | 24,454 | 24,420 | 24,439 | 24,452 | 24,518 | 24,638 | 24,758 | 24,877 | 24,995 |
| NET ASSETS | 764,466 | 797,561 | 827,549 | 858,491 | 885,478 | 914,037 | 942,536 | 965,913 | 989,302 | 1,013,340 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accumulated surplus | 560,584 | 563,944 | 567,379 | 570,908 | 574,505 | 578,384 | 582,368 | 579,902 | 577,501 | 575,238 |
| Revaluation reserves | 203,882 | 233,617 | 260,170 | 287,583 | 310,973 | 335,653 | 360,168 | 386,010 | 411,801 | 438,102 |
| total equity | 764,466 | 797,561 | 827,549 | 858,491 | 885,478 | 914,037 | 942,536 | 965,913 | 989,302 | 1,013,340 |

Statement of Cash Flows - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 15,652 | 16,331 | 16,886 | 17,396 | 17,835 | 18,281 | 18,738 | 19,206 | 19,686 | 20,179 |
| User charges and fees | 11,025 | 11,797 | 12,171 | 12,552 | 12,908 | 13,231 | 13,561 | 13,900 | 14,248 | 14,604 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 642 | 1,585 | 1,648 | 1,714 | 1,774 | 1,827 | 1,882 | 1,938 | 1,997 | 2,057 |
| Grants and contributions | 46,862 | 19,074 | 19,673 | 20,290 | 20,888 | 21,503 | 22,135 | 16,175 | 16,710 | 17,262 |
| Other | 1,473 | 1,502 | 1,532 | 1,563 | 1,594 | 1,626 | 1,658 | 1,691 | 1,725 | 1,760 |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(17,852)$ | $(17,755)$ | $(18,287)$ | $(18,716)$ | $(19,184)$ | $(19,664)$ | $(20,155)$ | $(20,659)$ | $(21,175)$ | $(21,705)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(16,752)$ | $(17,661)$ | $(18,198)$ | $(18,750)$ | $(19,222)$ | $(19,703)$ | $(20,196)$ | $(20,701)$ | $(21,218)$ | $(21,749)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (82) | (73) | (66) | (60) | (53) | (48) | (42) | (36) | (29) | (22) |
| Other | $(1,448)$ | $(1,506)$ | $(1,551)$ | $(1,598)$ | $(1,638)$ | $(1,679)$ | $(1,712)$ | $(1,746)$ | $(1,781)$ | $(1,817)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 39,521 | 13,294 | 13,807 | 14,392 | 14,901 | 15,374 | 15,869 | 9,770 | 10,162 | 10,568 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(43,591)$ | $(13,527)$ | $(12,721)$ | $(14,765)$ | $(13,552)$ | $(14,021)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(7,869)$ | $(6,650)$ | $(6,658)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(43,591)$ | $(13,527)$ | $(12,721)$ | $(14,765)$ | $(13,552)$ | $(14,021)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(7,869)$ | $(6,650)$ | $(6,658)$ |
| Payments: <br> Loan repayments | (279) | (273) | (191) | (197) | (149) | (100) | (106) | (112) | (118) | (125) |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | (279) | (273) | (191) | (197) | (149) | (100) | (106) | (112) | (118) | (125) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | $(4,350)$ | (506) | 895 | (571) | 1,201 | 1,254 | 3,528 | 1,789 | 3,394 | 3,785 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments Beginning of the Years | 31,877 | 27,527 | 27,021 | 27,916 | 27,346 | 28,547 | 29,800 | 33,328 | 35,117 | 38,511 |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments end of Years | 27,527 | 27,021 | 27,916 | 27,346 | 28,547 | 29,800 | 33,328 | 35,117 | 38,511 | 42,296 |
| General Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External Cash Restrictions | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 |
| Unrestricted Cash | 3,584 | 3,078 | 3,973 | 3,403 | 4,604 | 5,857 | 9,385 | 11,174 | 14,568 | 18,353 |
| Total cash, cash equivalents and investments | 27,527 | 27,021 | 27,916 | 27,346 | 28,547 | 29,800 | 33,328 | 35,117 | 38,511 | 42,296 |

## Financial Statements <br> Scenario 1: Base Case

Income Statement - Water Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 1,791 | 1,881 | 1,937 | 1,995 | 2,045 | 2,096 | 2,148 | 2,202 | 2,257 | 2,314 |
| User charges and fees | 3,377 | 3,546 | 3,652 | 3,762 | 3,856 | 3,952 | 4,051 | 4,152 | 4,256 | 4,363 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 200 | 195 | 148 | 76 | - | - | - | 50 | 98 | 151 |
| Grants and contributions - Capital | 1,184 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Income | 6,552 | 5,621 | 5,737 | 5,833 | 5,901 | 6,048 | 6,200 | 6,404 | 6,611 | 6,827 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 1,581 | 1,644 | 1,702 | 1,744 | 1,788 | 1,833 | 1,878 | 1,925 | 1,974 | 2,023 |
| Borrowing costs | 66 | 57 | 52 | 49 | 45 | 42 | 38 | 34 | 29 | 25 |
| Materials and contracts | 1,244 | 1,306 | 1,345 | 1,386 | 1,420 | 1,456 | 1,492 | 1,530 | 1,568 | 1,607 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 1,046 | 1,130 | 1,202 | 1,280 | 1,350 | 1,394 | 1,431 | 1,474 | 1,518 | 1,554 |
| Total Expenses | 3,937 | 4,137 | 4,301 | 4,459 | 4,604 | 4,724 | 4,840 | 4,963 | 5,089 | 5,209 |
| Net Operating Result | 2,615 | 1,484 | 1,436 | 1,374 | 1,297 | 1,324 | 1,360 | 1,441 | 1,522 | 1,618 |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | 1,431 | 1,484 | 1,436 | 1,374 | 1,297 | 1,324 | 1,360 | 1,441 | 1,522 | 1,618 |

Statement of Financial Position - Water Fund


Statement of Cash Flows - Water Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 1,791 | 1,881 | 1,937 | 1,995 | 2,045 | 2,096 | 2,148 | 2,202 | 2,257 | 2,314 |
| User charges and fees | 3,348 | 3,511 | 3,630 | 3,739 | 3,837 | 3,933 | 4,031 | 4,132 | 4,235 | 4,341 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 200 | 195 | 148 | 76 | - | - | - | 50 | 98 | 151 |
| Grants and contributions | 1,184 | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(1,583)$ | $(1,645)$ | $(1,703)$ | $(1,745)$ | $(1,789)$ | $(1,833)$ | $(1,879)$ | $(1,926)$ | $(1,974)$ | $(2,024)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(1,263)$ | $(1,302)$ | $(1,341)$ | $(1,382)$ | $(1,418)$ | $(1,452)$ | $(1,489)$ | $(1,525)$ | $(1,565)$ | $(1,603)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (66) | (57) | (52) | (49) | (45) | (42) | (38) | (34) | (29) | (25) |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 3,611 | 2,583 | 2,619 | 2,635 | 2,630 | 2,701 | 2,773 | 2,898 | 3,022 | 3,154 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(4,540)$ | $(3,865)$ | $(4,550)$ | $(5,010)$ | $(4,455)$ | $(1,285)$ | $(1,300)$ | $(1,780)$ | $(1,765)$ | (700) |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | - | - |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(4,231)$ | $(3,519)$ | $(4,310)$ | $(4,783)$ | $(4,310)$ | $(1,076)$ | $(1,063)$ | $(1,648)$ | $(1,636)$ | (563) |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New loans | - | - |  | New loan | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan repayments | (655) | (252) | (100) | (37) | (39) | (43) | (46) | (50) | (54) | (58) |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | (655) | (252) | (100) | (37) | (39) | (43) | (46) | (50) | (54) | (58) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | $(1,276)$ | $(1,188)$ | $(1,791)$ | $(2,185)$ | $(1,719)$ | 1,582 | 1,664 | 1,200 | 1,331 | 2,533 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - Beginning of the Years | 6,152 | 4,877 | 3,689 | 1,898 | (287) | $(2,006)$ | (424) | 1,241 | 2,441 | 3,772 |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - end of Years | 4,877 | 3,689 | 1,898 | (287) | $(2,006)$ | (424) | 1,241 | 2,441 | 3,772 | 6,306 |
| External Cash Restrictions | 4,877 | 3,689 | 1,898 | (287) | $(2,006)$ | (424) | 1,241 | 2,441 | 3,772 | 6,306 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Unrestricted Cash | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 4,877 | 3,689 | 1,898 | (287) | $(2,006)$ | (424) | 1,241 | 2,441 | 3,772 | 6,306 |

## Financial Statements

Scenario 1: Base Case
Income Statement - Wastewater Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 4,859 | 5,102 | 5,255 | 5,413 | 5,548 | 5,687 | 5,829 | 5,975 | 6,124 | 6,277 |
| User charges and fees | 507 | 532 | 548 | 565 | 579 | 593 | 608 | 623 | 639 | 655 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 450 | 557 | 521 | 491 | 511 | 551 | 541 | 524 | 541 | 608 |
| Other revenues | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Total Income | 5,826 | 6,201 | 6,334 | 6,479 | 6,648 | 6,842 | 6,989 | 7,133 | 7,315 | 7,552 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 1,584 | 1,647 | 1,705 | 1,748 | 1,791 | 1,836 | 1,882 | 1,929 | 1,977 | 2,027 |
| Borrowing costs | 89 | 79 | 73 | 67 | 61 | 54 | 47 | 88 | 31 | 23 |
| Materials and contracts | 1,423 | 1,494 | 1,539 | 1,585 | 1,625 | 1,665 | 1,707 | 1,750 | 1,793 | 1,838 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 1,123 | 1,754 | 1,855 | 1,944 | 2,020 | 2,116 | 2,207 | 2,288 | 2,356 | 2,416 |
| Total Expenses | 4,219 | 4,975 | 5,172 | 5,344 | 5,497 | 5,672 | 5,844 | 6,055 | 6,158 | 6,304 |
| Net Operating Result | 1,607 | 1,227 | 1,162 | 1,135 | 1,151 | 1,170 | 1,146 | 1,078 | 1,157 | 1,249 |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | 1,607 | 1,227 | 1,162 | 1,135 | 1,151 | 1,170 | 1,146 | 1,078 | 1,157 | 1,249 |

Statement of Financial Position - Wastewater Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investments | 13,919 | 13,018 | 12,285 | 12,765 | 13,767 | 13,525 | 13,095 | 13,515 | 15,210 | 17,790 |
| Receivables | 146 | 153 | 157 | 162 | 166 | 170 | 175 | 179 | 183 | 188 |
| Total current assets | 14,065 | 13,171 | 12,443 | 12,927 | 13,933 | 13,696 | 13,270 | 13,694 | 15,393 | 17,978 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | 70,937 | 79,410 | 85,627 | 91,200 | 95,274 | 100,893 | 105,915 | 110,091 | 113,239 | 115,963 |
| Total non-current assets | 70,937 | 79,410 | 85,627 | 91,200 | 95,274 | 100,893 | 105,915 | 110,091 | 113,239 | 115,963 |
| Total Assets | 85,002 | 92,581 | 98,069 | 104,127 | 109,207 | 114,588 | 119,184 | 123,785 | 128,632 | 133,941 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables | 79 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 89 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 99 | 101 |
| Borrowings | 127 | 133 | 139 | 145 | 152 | 159 | 221 | 175 | 183 | 191 |
| Provisions | 31 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| Total current liabilities | 237 | 248 | 257 | 267 | 277 | 287 | 352 | 309 | 321 | 332 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | 1,662 | 1,529 | 1,390 | 1,245 | 1,093 | 933 | 712 | 599 | 408 | 217 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 1,662 | 1,529 | 1,390 | 1,245 | 1,093 | 933 | 712 | 599 | 408 | 217 |
| Total Liabilities | 1,899 | 1,777 | 1,647 | 1,512 | 1,370 | 1,220 | 1,064 | 908 | 729 | 549 |
| NET ASSETS | 83,103 | 90,805 | 96,422 | 102,615 | 107,837 | 113,369 | 118,120 | 122,876 | 127,903 | 133,392 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accumulated surplus | 71,747 | 72,973 | 74,135 | 75,271 | 76,422 | 77,592 | 78,738 | 79,816 | 80,973 | 82,222 |
| Revaluation reserves | 11,357 | 17,831 | 22,287 | 27,344 | 31,415 | 35,777 | 39,383 | 43,061 | 46,930 | 51,170 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 83,103 | 90,805 | 96,422 | 102,615 | 107,837 | 113,369 | 118,120 | 122,876 | 127,903 | 133,392 |

Statement of Cash Flows - Wastewater Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 4,859 | 5,102 | 5,255 | 5,413 | 5,548 | 5,687 | 5,829 | 5,975 | 6,124 | 6,277 |
| User charges and fees | 505 | 525 | 544 | 560 | 575 | 589 | 604 | 619 | 635 | 650 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 450 | 557 | 521 | 491 | 511 | 551 | 541 | 524 | 541 | 608 |
| Other | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(1,594)$ | $(1,649)$ | $(1,706)$ | $(1,748)$ | $(1,792)$ | $(1,837)$ | $(1,883)$ | $(1,930)$ | $(1,978)$ | $(2,028)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(1,426)$ | $(1,493)$ | $(1,538)$ | $(1,583)$ | $(1,622)$ | $(1,664)$ | $(1,704)$ | $(1,747)$ | $(1,791)$ | $(1,836)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (89) | (79) | (73) | (67) | (61) | (54) | (47) | (88) | (31) | (23) |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 2,716 | 2,973 | 3,013 | 3,076 | 3,169 | 3,283 | 3,351 | 3,364 | 3,511 | 3,661 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(1,880)$ | $(3,905)$ | $(3,800)$ | $(2,770)$ | $(2,180)$ | $(3,580)$ | $(3,780)$ | $(2,880)$ | $(1,800)$ | $(1,150)$ |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(1,723)$ | $(3,748)$ | $(3,613)$ | $(2,458)$ | $(2,023)$ | $(3,373)$ | $(3,623)$ | $(2,723)$ | $(1,642)$ | (898) |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New loans | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan repayments | (283) | (127) | (133) | (139) | (145) | (152) | (159) | (221) | (175) | (183) |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | (283) | (127) | (133) | (139) | (145) | (152) | (159) | (221) | (175) | (183) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | 710 | (901) | (733) | 479 | 1,002 | (241) | (431) | 420 | 1,694 | 2,580 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - Beginning of the Years | 13,209 | 13,919 | 13,018 | 12,286 | 12,765 | 13,767 | 13,525 | 13,095 | 13,515 | 15,209 |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - end of Years | 13,919 | 13,018 | 12,286 | 12,765 | 13,767 | 13,525 | 13,095 | 13,515 | 15,209 | 17,790 |
| External Cash Restrictions | 13,919 | 13,018 | 12,286 | 12,765 | 13,767 | 13,525 | 13,095 | 13,515 | 15,209 | 17,790 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Unrestricted Cash | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 13,919 | 13,018 | 12,286 | 12,765 | 13,767 | 13,525 | 13,095 | 13,515 | 15,209 | 17,790 |

Financial Statements
Scenario 2: $2 \times 18 \%$ additional SRV
Income Statement - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 22,403 | 25,190 | 28,082 | 28,925 | 29,648 | 30,389 | 31,149 | 31,928 | 32,726 | 33,544 |
| User charges and fees | 15,600 | 16,146 | 16,630 | 17,129 | 17,558 | 17,996 | 18,446 | 18,908 | 19,380 | 19,865 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 1,292 | 2,337 | 2,316 | 2,281 | 2,285 | 2,378 | 2,423 | 2,512 | 2,635 | 2,816 |
| Other revenues | 1,482 | 1,512 | 1,542 | 1,573 | 1,604 | 1,636 | 1,669 | 1,702 | 1,736 | 1,771 |
| Grants and contributions - Operating | 11,356 | 11,928 | 12,384 | 12,855 | 13,304 | 13,768 | 14,245 | 14,737 | 15,244 | 15,765 |
| Grants and contributions - Capital | 36,690 | 7,146 | 7,289 | 7,435 | 7,584 | 7,735 | 7,890 | 1,438 | 1,467 | 1,496 |
| Total Income | 88,823 | 64,258 | 68,244 | 70,198 | 71,982 | 73,903 | 75,822 | 71,224 | 73,188 | 75,257 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 20,241 | 20,880 | 21,523 | 22,061 | 22,612 | 23,178 | 23,757 | 24,351 | 24,960 | 25,584 |
| Borrowing costs | 237 | 209 | 191 | 176 | 159 | 144 | 127 | 157 | 89 | 70 |
| Materials and contracts | 19,706 | 20,521 | 21,137 | 21,771 | 22,315 | 22,873 | 23,445 | 24,031 | 24,631 | 25,247 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 11,638 | 13,225 | 13,833 | 14,460 | 15,015 | 15,353 | 15,882 | 16,364 | 16,814 | 17,185 |
| Other expenses | 1,448 | 1,506 | 1,551 | 1,598 | 1,638 | 1,679 | 1,712 | 1,746 | 1,781 | 1,817 |
| Total Expenses | 53,270 | 56,340 | 58,234 | 60,064 | 61,739 | 63,226 | 64,922 | 66,649 | 68,275 | 69,903 |
| Net Operating Result | 35,553 | 7,918 | 10,010 | 10,134 | 10,243 | 10,677 | 10,900 | 4,575 | 4,913 | 5,354 |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | $(1,137)$ | 772 | 2,721 | 2,699 | 2,660 | 2,941 | 3,010 | 3,137 | 3,446 | 3,858 |

Statement of Financial Position - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investments | 38,323 | 36,997 | 38,679 | 40,461 | 45,112 | 51,976 | 61,115 | 69,011 | 80,031 | 93,643 |
| Receivables | 9,443 | 10,364 | 11,345 | 11,685 | 11,977 | 12,276 | 12,583 | 12,898 | 13,220 | 13,551 |
| Inventories | 227 | 236 | 243 | 250 | 257 | 263 | 270 | 276 | 283 | 290 |
| Other | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 |
| Total current assets | 48,502 | 48,106 | 50,776 | 52,906 | 57,854 | 65,025 | 74,477 | 82,694 | 94,043 | 107,993 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Receivables | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Inventories | 185 | 192 | 198 | 204 | 209 | 214 | 220 | 225 | 231 | 237 |
| Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | 866,816 | 917,854 | 960,474 | 1,005,535 | 1,042,159 | 1,079,007 | 1,112,343 | 1,141,753 | 1,168,567 | 1,194,223 |
| Investment property | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Intangible assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Joint venture investments | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Total non-current assets | 875,405 | 926,452 | 969,079 | 1,014,147 | 1,050,776 | 1,087,630 | 1,120,971 | 1,150,388 | 1,177,208 | 1,202,870 |
| Total Assets | 923,907 | 974,558 | 1,019,855 | 1,067,053 | 1,108,630 | 1,152,654 | 1,195,448 | 1,233,082 | 1,271,251 | 1,310,863 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables | 2,300 | 2,383 | 2,455 | 2,522 | 2,585 | 2,650 | 2,716 | 2,783 | 2,852 | 2,923 |
| Income received in advance | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 |
| Borrowings | 652 | 424 | 373 | 333 | 295 | 311 | 383 | 347 | 366 | 332 |
| Provisions | 5,610 | 5,779 | 5,953 | 6,102 | 6,254 | 6,410 | 6,571 | 6,735 | 6,903 | 7,076 |
| Total current liabilities | 22,266 | 22,290 | 22,485 | 22,661 | 22,838 | 23,075 | 23,373 | 23,570 | 23,826 | 24,034 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | 3,915 | 3,484 | 3,030 | 2,703 | 2,360 | 1,999 | 1,622 | 1,343 | 976 | 651 |
| Provisions | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 5,039 | 4,608 | 4,154 | 3,827 | 3,484 | 3,123 | 2,746 | 2,467 | 2,100 | 1,775 |
| Total Liabilities | 27,305 | 26,898 | 26,638 | 26,488 | 26,322 | 26,198 | 26,120 | 26,037 | 25,925 | 25,809 |
| NET ASSETS | 896,602 | 947,659 | 993,217 | 1,040,565 | 1,082,308 | 1,126,456 | 1,169,328 | 1,207,045 | 1,245,326 | 1,285,054 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accumulated surplus | 673,709 | 681,626 | 691,636 | 701,770 | 712,013 | 722,690 | 733,590 | 738,164 | 743,077 | 748,431 |
| Revaluation reserves | 222,893 | 266,033 | 301,581 | 338,795 | 370,295 | 403,766 | 435,739 | 468,880 | 502,249 | 536,623 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 896,602 | 947,659 | 993,217 | 1,040,565 | 1,082,308 | 1,126,456 | 1,169,328 | 1,207,045 | 1,245,326 | 1,285,054 |

Statement of Cash Flows - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 22,302 | 25,067 | 27,948 | 28,894 | 29,621 | 30,362 | 31,121 | 31,899 | 32,696 | 33,514 |
| User charges and fees | 14,878 | 15,348 | 15,784 | 16,820 | 17,292 | 17,725 | 18,168 | 18,622 | 19,087 | 19,565 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 1,292 | 2,337 | 2,316 | 2,281 | 2,285 | 2,378 | 2,423 | 2,512 | 2,635 | 2,816 |
| Grants and contributions | 48,035 | 19,074 | 19,673 | 20,290 | 20,888 | 21,503 | 22,135 | 16,175 | 16,710 | 17,262 |
| Other | 1,483 | 1,513 | 1,543 | 1,573 | 1,605 | 1,637 | 1,669 | 1,703 | 1,737 | 1,772 |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(21,029)$ | $(21,049)$ | $(21,696)$ | $(22,210)$ | $(22,765)$ | $(23,334)$ | $(23,917)$ | $(24,515)$ | $(25,128)$ | $(25,756)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(19,431)$ | $(20,455)$ | $(21,077)$ | $(21,716)$ | $(22,263)$ | $(22,820)$ | $(23,391)$ | $(23,976)$ | $(24,575)$ | $(25,189)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (236) | (209) | (191) | (176) | (159) | (144) | (127) | (157) | (89) | (70) |
| Other | $(1,448)$ | $(1,506)$ | $(1,551)$ | $(1,598)$ | $(1,638)$ | $(1,679)$ | $(1,712)$ | $(1,746)$ | $(1,781)$ | $(1,817)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 45,847 | 20,120 | 22,749 | 24,159 | 24,866 | 25,628 | 26,369 | 20,516 | 21,292 | 22,095 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(50,011)$ | $(21,297)$ | $(21,071)$ | $(22,545)$ | $(20,187)$ | $(18,886)$ | $(17,316)$ | $(12,529)$ | $(10,215)$ | $(8,508)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(49,545)$ | $(20,793)$ | $(20,643)$ | $(22,004)$ | $(19,882)$ | $(18,469)$ | $(16,920)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(9,927)$ | $(8,116)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activitiesReceipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New loans Payments: | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Loan repayments | $(1,217)$ | (652) | (424) | (373) | (333) | (295) | (311) | (383) | (347) | (366) |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | $(1,217)$ | (652) | (424) | (373) | (333) | (295) | (311) | (383) | (347) | (366) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | $(4,916)$ | $(1,325)$ | 1,682 | 1,782 | 4,651 | 6,864 | 9,138 | 7,897 | 11,018 | 13,613 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments Beginning of the Years | 51,238 | 46,322 | 44,998 | 46,679 | 48,462 | 53,112 | 59,976 | 69,115 | 77,012 | 88,030 |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - end of Years | 46,322 | 44,998 | 46,679 | 48,462 | 53,112 | 59,976 | 69,115 | 77,012 | 88,030 | 101,643 |
| Consolidated Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External Cash Restrictions | 32,749 | 30,660 | 28,137 | 26,431 | 25,714 | 27,055 | 28,288 | 29,909 | 32,935 | 38,048 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 |
| Unrestricted Cash | 3,584 | 4,347 | 8,552 | 12,040 | 17,408 | 22,932 | 30,836 | 37,112 | 45,105 | 53,604 |
|  | 46,323 | 44,997 | 46,679 | 48,461 | 53,112 | 59,976 | 69,115 | 77,011 | 88,030 | 101,642 |

Financial Statements
Scenario 2: $2 \times 18 \%$ additional SRV
Income Statement - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 15,753 | 18,207 | 20,890 | 21,517 | 22,055 | 22,606 | 23,172 | 23,751 | 24,345 | 24,953 |
| User charges and fees | 11,716 | 12,068 | 12,430 | 12,803 | 13,123 | 13,451 | 13,787 | 14,132 | 14,485 | 14,847 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 642 | 1,585 | 1,648 | 1,714 | 1,774 | 1,827 | 1,882 | 1,938 | 1,997 | 2,057 |
| Other revenues | 1,472 | 1,501 | 1,531 | 1,562 | 1,593 | 1,625 | 1,658 | 1,691 | 1,725 | 1,759 |
| Grants and contributions - Operating | 11,356 | 11,928 | 12,384 | 12,855 | 13,304 | 13,768 | 14,245 | 14,737 | 15,244 | 15,765 |
| Grants and contributions - Capital | 35,506 | 7,146 | 7,289 | 7,435 | 7,584 | 7,735 | 7,890 | 1,438 | 1,467 | 1,496 |
| Total Income | 76,445 | 52,435 | 56,173 | 57,886 | 59,433 | 61,013 | 62,633 | 57,687 | 59,262 | 60,878 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 17,076 | 17,588 | 18,116 | 18,569 | 19,033 | 19,509 | 19,997 | 20,497 | 21,009 | 21,534 |
| Borrowing costs | 82 | 73 | 66 | 60 | 53 | 48 | 42 | 36 | 29 | 22 |
| Materials and contracts | 17,039 | 17,721 | 18,252 | 18,800 | 19,270 | 19,751 | 20,245 | 20,751 | 21,270 | 21,802 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 9,469 | 10,341 | 10,776 | 11,235 | 11,644 | 11,843 | 12,243 | 12,601 | 12,939 | 13,216 |
| Other expenses | 1,448 | 1,506 | 1,551 | 1,598 | 1,638 | 1,679 | 1,712 | 1,746 | 1,781 | 1,817 |
| Total Expenses | 45,114 | 47,229 | 48,761 | 50,261 | 51,638 | 52,830 | 54,239 | 55,631 | 57,028 | 58,391 |
| Net Operating Result | 31,331 | 5,207 | 7,412 | 7,625 | 7,795 | 8,183 | 8,394 | 2,056 | 2,233 | 2,487 |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | $(4,175)$ | $(1,940)$ | 123 | 190 | 212 | 447 | 504 | 618 | 766 | 991 |

Statement of Financial Position - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investments | 19,527 | 20,290 | 24,495 | 27,983 | 33,351 | 38,875 | 46,779 | 53,055 | 61,048 | 69,547 |
| Receivables | 8,607 | 9,486 | 10,440 | 10,754 | 11,023 | 11,298 | 11,581 | 11,870 | 12,167 | 12,471 |
| Inventories | 227 | 236 | 243 | 250 | 257 | 263 | 270 | 276 | 283 | 290 |
| Other | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 |
| Total current assets | 28,870 | 30,521 | 35,688 | 39,496 | 45,139 | 50,945 | 59,139 | 65,711 | 74,007 | 82,817 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Receivables | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Inventories | 185 | 192 | 198 | 204 | 209 | 214 | 220 | 225 | 231 | 237 |
| Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | 751,499 | 784,745 | 813,503 | 844,746 | 870,296 | 897,413 | 922,243 | 943,683 | 963,523 | 983,613 |
| Investment property | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Total non-current assets | 760,088 | 793,343 | 822,108 | 853,358 | 878,913 | 906,036 | 930,872 | 952,317 | 972,164 | 992,259 |
| Total Assets | 788,958 | 823,864 | 857,796 | 892,854 | 924,051 | 956,981 | 990,010 | 1,018,028 | 1,046,171 | 1,075,077 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables | 2,146 | 2,222 | 2,289 | 2,352 | 2,411 | 2,471 | 2,532 | 2,595 | 2,659 | 2,725 |
| Income received in advance | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 |
| Borrowings | 273 | 191 | 197 | 149 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 118 | 125 | 78 |
| Provisions | 5,550 | 5,716 | 5,888 | 6,035 | 6,186 | 6,340 | 6,499 | 6,661 | 6,828 | 6,999 |
| Total current liabilities | 21,673 | 21,833 | 22,077 | 22,239 | 22,400 | 22,621 | 22,847 | 23,079 | 23,316 | 23,505 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | 1,695 | 1,497 | 1,219 | 1,076 | 928 | 773 | 667 | 555 | 437 | 366 |
| Provisions | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 2,819 | 2,621 | 2,343 | 2,200 | 2,052 | 1,897 | 1,791 | 1,679 | 1,561 | 1,490 |
| Total Liabilities | 24,492 | 24,454 | 24,420 | 24,439 | 24,452 | 24,518 | 24,638 | 24,758 | 24,877 | 24,995 |
| NET ASSETS | 764,466 | 799,409 | 833,376 | 868,414 | 899,599 | 932,462 | 965,372 | 993,270 | 1,021,294 | 1,050,082 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accumulated surplus | 560,584 | 565,791 | 573,202 | 580,827 | 588,623 | 596,805 | 605,199 | 607,255 | 609,488 | 611,975 |
| Revaluation reserves | 203,882 | 233,619 | 260,174 | 287,587 | 310,977 | 335,657 | 360,173 | 386,015 | 411,805 | 438,106 |
| total equity | 764,466 | 799,409 | 833,376 | 868,414 | 899,599 | 932,462 | 965,372 | 993,270 | 1,021,294 | 1,050,082 |

Statement of Cash Flows - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 15,652 | 18,085 | 20,756 | 21,486 | 22,028 | 22,579 | 23,143 | 23,722 | 24,315 | 24,923 |
| User charges and fees | 11,025 | 11,311 | 11,610 | 12,521 | 12,881 | 13,203 | 13,533 | 13,871 | 14,218 | 14,574 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 642 | 1,585 | 1,648 | 1,714 | 1,774 | 1,827 | 1,882 | 1,938 | 1,997 | 2,057 |
| Grants and contributions | 46,862 | 19,074 | 19,673 | 20,290 | 20,888 | 21,503 | 22,135 | 16,175 | 16,710 | 17,262 |
| Other | 1,473 | 1,503 | 1,533 | 1,563 | 1,594 | 1,626 | 1,658 | 1,691 | 1,725 | 1,760 |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(17,852)$ | $(17,755)$ | $(18,287)$ | $(18,716)$ | $(19,184)$ | $(19,664)$ | $(20,155)$ | $(20,659)$ | $(21,175)$ | $(21,705)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(16,752)$ | $(17,661)$ | $(18,198)$ | $(18,750)$ | $(19,222)$ | $(19,703)$ | $(20,196)$ | $(20,701)$ | $(21,218)$ | $(21,749)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (82) | (73) | (66) | (60) | (53) | (48) | (42) | (36) | (29) | (22) |
| Other | $(1,448)$ | $(1,506)$ | $(1,551)$ | $(1,598)$ | $(1,638)$ | $(1,679)$ | $(1,712)$ | $(1,746)$ | $(1,781)$ | $(1,817)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 39,521 | 14,562 | 17,117 | 18,450 | 19,068 | 19,645 | 20,246 | 14,256 | 14,761 | 15,282 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(43,591)$ | $(13,527)$ | $(12,721)$ | $(14,765)$ | $(13,552)$ | $(14,021)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(7,869)$ | $(6,650)$ | $(6,658)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(43,591)$ | $(13,527)$ | $(12,721)$ | $(14,765)$ | $(13,552)$ | $(14,021)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(7,869)$ | $(6,650)$ | $(6,658)$ |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | (279) | (273) | (191) | (197) | (149) | (100) | (106) | (112) | (118) | (125) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | $(4,350)$ | 763 | 4,205 | 3,488 | 5,367 | 5,524 | 7,905 | 6,276 | 7,993 | 8,499 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments Beginning of the Years | 31,877 | 27,527 | 28,290 | 32,495 | 35,983 | 41,351 | 46,875 | 54,779 | 61,055 | 69,048 |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments end of Years | 27,527 | 28,290 | 32,495 | 35,983 | 41,351 | 46,875 | 54,779 | 61,055 | 69,048 | 77,547 |
| General Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External Cash Restrictions | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 |
| Unrestricted Cash | 3,584 | 4,347 | 8,552 | 12,040 | 17,408 | 22,932 | 30,836 | 37,112 | 45,105 | 53,604 |
| Total cash, cash equivalents and investments | 27,527 | 28,290 | 32,495 | 35,983 | 41,351 | 46,875 | 54,779 | 61,055 | 69,048 | 77,547 |

Financial Statements
Scenario 3: $3 \times 12.5 \%$ additional SRV
Income Statement - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 22,403 | 24,497 | 26,520 | 28,764 | 29,483 | 30,220 | 30,976 | 31,750 | 32,544 | 33,358 |
| User charges and fees | 15,600 | 16,146 | 16,630 | 17,129 | 17,558 | 17,996 | 18,446 | 18,908 | 19,380 | 19,865 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 1,292 | 2,337 | 2,316 | 2,281 | 2,285 | 2,378 | 2,423 | 2,512 | 2,635 | 2,816 |
| Other revenues | 1,482 | 1,512 | 1,542 | 1,573 | 1,604 | 1,636 | 1,669 | 1,702 | 1,736 | 1,771 |
| Grants and contributions - Operating | 11,356 | 11,928 | 12,384 | 12,855 | 13,304 | 13,768 | 14,245 | 14,737 | 15,244 | 15,765 |
| Grants and contributions - Capital | 36,690 | 7,146 | 7,289 | 7,435 | 7,584 | 7,735 | 7,890 | 1,438 | 1,467 | 1,496 |
| Total Income | 88,823 | 63,566 | 66,681 | 70,038 | 71,818 | 73,734 | 75,649 | 71,047 | 73,006 | 75,071 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 20,241 | 20,880 | 21,523 | 22,061 | 22,612 | 23,178 | 23,757 | 24,351 | 24,960 | 25,584 |
| Borrowing costs | 237 | 209 | 191 | 176 | 159 | 144 | 127 | 157 | 89 | 70 |
| Materials and contracts | 19,706 | 20,521 | 21,137 | 21,771 | 22,315 | 22,873 | 23,445 | 24,031 | 24,631 | 25,247 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 11,638 | 13,225 | 13,833 | 14,460 | 15,015 | 15,353 | 15,882 | 16,364 | 16,814 | 17,185 |
| Other expenses | 1,448 | 1,506 | 1,551 | 1,598 | 1,638 | 1,679 | 1,712 | 1,746 | 1,781 | 1,817 |
| Total Expenses | 53,270 | 56,340 | 58,234 | 60,064 | 61,739 | 63,226 | 64,922 | 66,649 | 68,275 | 69,903 |
| Net Operating Result | 35,553 | 7,225 | 8,447 | 9,973 | 10,079 | 10,508 | 10,727 | 4,398 | 4,731 | 5,168 |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | $(1,137)$ | 79 | 1,158 | 2,539 | 2,495 | 2,773 | 2,837 | 2,959 | 3,264 | 3,672 |

Statement of Financial Position - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investments | 38,323 | 36,521 | 36,913 | 38,096 | 42,583 | 49,280 | 58,247 | 65,967 | 76,807 | 90,234 |
| Receivables | 9,443 | 10,147 | 10,855 | 11,635 | 11,925 | 12,224 | 12,529 | 12,842 | 13,163 | 13,493 |
| Inventories | 227 | 236 | 243 | 250 | 257 | 263 | 270 | 276 | 283 | 290 |
| Other | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 |
| Total current assets | 48,502 | 47,413 | 48,520 | 50,490 | 55,274 | 62,276 | 71,555 | 79,595 | 90,762 | 104,526 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Receivables | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| Inventories | 185 | 192 | 198 | 204 | 209 | 214 | 220 | 225 | 231 | 237 |
| Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | 866,816 | 917,854 | 960,474 | 1,005,535 | 1,042,159 | 1,079,007 | 1,112,343 | 1,141,753 | 1,168,567 | 1,194,223 |
| Investment property | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Intangible assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Joint venture investments | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| Total non-current assets | 875,405 | 926,451 | 969,078 | 1,014,147 | 1,050,776 | 1,087,630 | 1,120,971 | 1,150,388 | 1,177,208 | 1,202,870 |
| Total Assets | 923,907 | 973,865 | 1,017,599 | 1,064,637 | 1,106,050 | 1,149,906 | 1,192,526 | 1,229,982 | 1,267,970 | 1,307,396 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables | 2,300 | 2,383 | 2,455 | 2,522 | 2,585 | 2,650 | 2,716 | 2,783 | 2,852 | 2,923 |
| Income received in advance | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 |
| Borrowings | 652 | 424 | 373 | 333 | 295 | 311 | 383 | 347 | 366 | 332 |
| Provisions | 5,610 | 5,779 | 5,953 | 6,102 | 6,254 | 6,410 | 6,571 | 6,735 | 6,903 | 7,076 |
| Total current liabilities | 22,266 | 22,290 | 22,485 | 22,661 | 22,838 | 23,075 | 23,373 | 23,570 | 23,826 | 24,034 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | 3,915 | 3,484 | 3,030 | 2,703 | 2,360 | 1,999 | 1,622 | 1,343 | 976 | 651 |
| Provisions | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 5,039 | 4,608 | 4,154 | 3,827 | 3,484 | 3,123 | 2,746 | 2,467 | 2,100 | 1,775 |
| Total Liabilities | 27,305 | 26,898 | 26,638 | 26,488 | 26,322 | 26,198 | 26,120 | 26,037 | 25,925 | 25,809 |
| NET ASSETS | 896,602 | 946,967 | 990,960 | 1,038,149 | 1,079,728 | 1,123,707 | 1,166,407 | 1,203,946 | 1,242,045 | 1,281,587 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accumulated surplus | 673,709 | 680,934 | 689,381 | 699,355 | 709,433 | 719,941 | 730,668 | 735,065 | 739,796 | 744,964 |
| Revaluation reserves | 222,893 | 266,033 | 301,579 | 338,795 | 370,295 | 403,766 | 435,739 | 468,880 | 502,248 | 536,622 |
| total equity | 896,602 | 946,967 | 990,960 | 1,038,149 | 1,079,728 | 1,123,707 | 1,166,407 | 1,203,946 | 1,242,045 | 1,281,587 |

Statement of Cash Flows - Consolidated

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 22,302 | 24,409 | 26,429 | 28,663 | 29,457 | 30,193 | 30,948 | 31,722 | 32,515 | 33,328 |
| User charges and fees | 14,878 | 15,530 | 16,013 | 16,451 | 17,293 | 17,726 | 18,169 | 18,623 | 19,089 | 19,566 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 1,292 | 2,337 | 2,316 | 2,281 | 2,285 | 2,378 | 2,423 | 2,512 | 2,635 | 2,816 |
| Grants and contributions | 48,035 | 19,074 | 19,673 | 20,290 | 20,888 | 21,503 | 22,135 | 16,175 | 16,710 | 17,262 |
| Other | 1,483 | 1,513 | 1,543 | 1,574 | 1,605 | 1,637 | 1,669 | 1,703 | 1,737 | 1,772 |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(21,029)$ | $(21,049)$ | $(21,696)$ | $(22,210)$ | $(22,765)$ | $(23,334)$ | $(23,917)$ | $(24,515)$ | $(25,128)$ | $(25,756)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(19,431)$ | $(20,455)$ | $(21,077)$ | $(21,716)$ | $(22,263)$ | $(22,820)$ | $(23,391)$ | $(23,976)$ | $(24,575)$ | $(25,189)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (236) | (209) | (191) | (176) | (159) | (144) | (127) | (157) | (89) | (70) |
| Other | $(1,448)$ | $(1,506)$ | $(1,551)$ | $(1,598)$ | $(1,638)$ | $(1,679)$ | $(1,712)$ | $(1,746)$ | $(1,781)$ | $(1,817)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 45,847 | 19,644 | 21,459 | 23,560 | 24,702 | 25,460 | 26,197 | 20,340 | 21,112 | 21,910 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(50,011)$ | $(21,297)$ | $(21,071)$ | $(22,545)$ | $(20,187)$ | $(18,886)$ | $(17,316)$ | $(12,529)$ | $(10,215)$ | $(8,508)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(49,545)$ | $(20,793)$ | $(20,643)$ | $(22,004)$ | $(19,882)$ | $(18,469)$ | $(16,920)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(9,927)$ | $(8,116)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New loans <br> Payments: | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Loan repayments | $(1,217)$ | (652) | (424) | (373) | (333) | (295) | (311) | (383) | (347) | (366) |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | $(1,217)$ | (652) | (424) | (373) | (333) | (295) | (311) | (383) | (347) | (366) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | $(4,916)$ | $(1,801)$ | 392 | 1,183 | 4,487 | 6,697 | 8,966 | 7,721 | 10,838 | 13,428 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments - end of Years | 46,322 | 44,522 | 44,913 | 46,096 | 50,584 | 57,281 | 66,247 | 73,968 | 84,806 | 98,234 |
| Consolidated Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External Cash Restrictions | 32,749 | 30,660 | 28,137 | 26,431 | 25,714 | 27,055 | 28,288 | 29,909 | 32,935 | 38,048 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 |
| Unrestricted Cash | 3,584 | 3,871 | 6,786 | 9,675 | 14,879 | 20,236 | 27,969 | 34,069 | 41,881 | 50,195 |
|  | 46,323 | 44,521 | 44,913 | 46,096 | 50,583 | 57,281 | 66,247 | 73,968 | 84,806 | 98,234 |

## Financial Statements

Scenario 3: $3 \times 12.5 \%$ additional SRV
income Statement - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 15,753 | 17,515 | 19,328 | 21,357 | 21,890 | 22,438 | 22,999 | 23,574 | 24,163 | 24,767 |
| User charges and fees | 11,716 | 12,068 | 12,430 | 12,803 | 13,123 | 13,451 | 13,787 | 14,132 | 14,485 | 14,847 |
| Interest and investment revenue | 642 | 1,585 | 1,648 | 1,714 | 1,774 | 1,827 | 1,882 | 1,938 | 1,997 | 2,057 |
| Other revenues | 1,472 | 1,501 | 1,531 | 1,562 | 1,593 | 1,625 | 1,658 | 1,691 | 1,725 | 1,759 |
| Grants and contributions - Operating | 11,356 | 11,928 | 12,384 | 12,855 | 13,304 | 13,768 | 14,245 | 14,737 | 15,244 | 15,765 |
| Grants and contributions - Capital | 35,506 | 7,146 | 7,289 | 7,435 | 7,584 | 7,735 | 7,890 | 1,438 | 1,467 | 1,496 |
| Total Income | 76,445 | 51,743 | 54,610 | 57,726 | 59,269 | 60,844 | 62,460 | 57,510 | 59,080 | 60,692 |
| Expenses from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and oncosts | 17,076 | 17,588 | 18,116 | 18,569 | 19,033 | 19,509 | 19,997 | 20,497 | 21,009 | 21,534 |
| Borrowing costs | 82 | 73 | 66 | 60 | 53 | 48 | 42 | 36 | 29 | 22 |
| Materials and contracts | 17,039 | 17,721 | 18,252 | 18,800 | 19,270 | 19,751 | 20,245 | 20,751 | 21,270 | 21,802 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 9,469 | 10,341 | 10,776 | 11,235 | 11,644 | 11,843 | 12,243 | 12,601 | 12,939 | 13,216 |
| Other expenses | 1,448 | 1,506 | 1,551 | 1,598 | 1,638 | 1,679 | 1,712 | 1,746 | 1,781 | 1,817 |
| Total Expenses | 45,114 | 47,229 | 48,761 | 50,261 | 51,638 | 52,830 | 54,239 | 55,631 | 57,028 | 58,391 |
| Net Operating Result | 31,331 | 4,514 | 5,849 | 7,464 | 7,631 | 8,014 | 8,221 | 1,878 | 2,051 | 2,301 |
| Net operating result before grants and contributions provided for capital purposes | $(4,175)$ | $(2,632)$ | $(1,440)$ | 30 | 47 | 279 | 331 | 440 | 585 | 805 |

Statement of Financial Position - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investments | 19,527 | 19,814 | 22,729 | 25,618 | 30,822 | 36,179 | 43,912 | 50,012 | 57,824 | 66,138 |
| Receivables | 8,607 | 9,269 | 9,951 | 10,703 | 10,971 | 11,245 | 11,526 | 11,814 | 12,110 | 12,413 |
| Inventories | 227 | 236 | 243 | 250 | 257 | 263 | 270 | 276 | 283 | 290 |
| Other | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 509 |
| Total current assets | 28,870 | 29,828 | 33,432 | 37,081 | 42,559 | 48,196 | 56,217 | 62,612 | 70,726 | 79,350 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Receivables | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| Inventories | 185 | 192 | 198 | 204 | 209 | 214 | 220 | 225 | 231 | 237 |
| Infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | 751,499 | 784,745 | 813,503 | 844,746 | 870,296 | 897,413 | 922,243 | 943,683 | 963,523 | 983,613 |
| Investment property | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Total non-current assets | 760,088 | 793,342 | 822,108 | 853,358 | 878,913 | 906,036 | 930,872 | 952,317 | 972,164 | 992,259 |
| Total Assets | 788,958 | 823,171 | 855,540 | 890,438 | 921,471 | 954,232 | 987,088 | 1,014,929 | 1,042,890 | 1,071,610 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payables | 2,146 | 2,222 | 2,289 | 2,352 | 2,411 | 2,471 | 2,532 | 2,595 | 2,659 | 2,725 |
| Income received in advance | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 | 13,704 |
| Borrowings | 273 | 191 | 197 | 149 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 118 | 125 | 78 |
| Provisions | 5,550 | 5,716 | 5,888 | 6,035 | 6,186 | 6,340 | 6,499 | 6,661 | 6,828 | 6,999 |
| Total current liabilities | 21,673 | 21,833 | 22,077 | 22,239 | 22,400 | 22,621 | 22,847 | 23,079 | 23,316 | 23,505 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | 1,695 | 1,497 | 1,219 | 1,076 | 928 | 773 | 667 | 555 | 437 | 366 |
| Provisions | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 | 1,124 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 2,819 | 2,621 | 2,343 | 2,200 | 2,052 | 1,897 | 1,791 | 1,679 | 1,561 | 1,490 |
| Total Liabilities | 24,492 | 24,454 | 24,420 | 24,439 | 24,452 | 24,518 | 24,638 | 24,758 | 24,877 | 24,995 |
| NET ASSETS | 764,466 | 798,716 | 831,120 | 865,999 | 897,019 | 929,714 | 962,450 | 990,171 | 1,018,013 | 1,046,614 |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accumulated surplus | 560,584 | 565,098 | 570,947 | 578,412 | 586,043 | 594,056 | 602,278 | 604,156 | 606,208 | 608,508 |
| Revaluation reserves | 203,882 | 233,618 | 260,172 | 287,587 | 310,977 | 335,657 | 360,172 | 386,014 | 411,805 | 438,106 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 764,466 | 798,716 | 831,120 | 865,999 | 897,019 | 929,714 | 962,450 | 990,171 | 1,018,013 | 1,046,614 |

Statement of Cash Flows - General Fund

| Account Description | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and annual charges | 15,652 | 17,427 | 19,237 | 21,255 | 21,864 | 22,410 | 22,971 | 23,545 | 24,134 | 24,737 |
| User charges and fees | 11,025 | 11,494 | 11,839 | 12,152 | 12,882 | 13,204 | 13,534 | 13,872 | 14,219 | 14,575 |
| Investment revenue and interest | 642 | 1,585 | 1,648 | 1,714 | 1,774 | 1,827 | 1,882 | 1,938 | 1,997 | 2,057 |
| Grants and contributions | 46,862 | 19,074 | 19,673 | 20,290 | 20,888 | 21,503 | 22,135 | 16,175 | 16,710 | 17,262 |
| Other | 1,473 | 1,502 | 1,533 | 1,563 | 1,594 | 1,626 | 1,658 | 1,691 | 1,725 | 1,760 |
| Payments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits and on-costs | $(17,852)$ | $(17,755)$ | $(18,287)$ | $(18,716)$ | $(19,184)$ | $(19,664)$ | $(20,155)$ | $(20,659)$ | $(21,175)$ | $(21,705)$ |
| Materials and contracts | $(16,752)$ | $(17,661)$ | $(18,198)$ | $(18,750)$ | $(19,222)$ | $(19,703)$ | $(20,196)$ | $(20,701)$ | $(21,218)$ | $(21,749)$ |
| Borrowing costs | (82) | (73) | (66) | (60) | (53) | (48) | (42) | (36) | (29) | (22) |
| Other | $(1,448)$ | $(1,506)$ | $(1,551)$ | $(1,598)$ | $(1,638)$ | $(1,679)$ | $(1,712)$ | $(1,746)$ | $(1,781)$ | $(1,817)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in operating activities | 39,521 | 14,087 | 15,827 | 17,851 | 18,904 | 19,477 | 20,075 | 14,080 | 14,581 | 15,097 |
| Purchase of infrastructure, property, plant and equipment | $(43,591)$ | $(13,527)$ | $(12,721)$ | $(14,765)$ | $(13,552)$ | $(14,021)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(7,869)$ | $(6,650)$ | $(6,658)$ |
| Net cash provided (or used) in investing activities | $(43,591)$ | $(13,527)$ | $(12,721)$ | $(14,765)$ | $(13,552)$ | $(14,021)$ | $(12,236)$ | $(7,869)$ | $(6,650)$ | $(6,658)$ |
| Payments: <br> Loan repayments | (279) | (273) | (191) | (197) | (149) | (100) | (106) | (112) | (118) | (125) |
| Net cash provided (or used) in financing activities | (279) | (273) | (191) | (197) | (149) | (100) | (106) | (112) | (118) | (125) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash | $(4,350)$ | 287 | 2,915 | 2,889 | 5,204 | 5,357 | 7,733 | 6,100 | 7,812 | 8,314 |
| Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments Beginning of the Years | 31,877 | 27,527 | 27,814 | 30,729 | 33,618 | 38,822 | 44,179 | 51,912 | 58,012 | 65,824 |
| Total Cash, Cash Equivalents \& Investments end of Years | 27,527 | 27,814 | 30,729 | 33,618 | 38,822 | 44,179 | 51,912 | 58,012 | 65,824 | 74,138 |
| General Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External Cash Restrictions | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 | 13,953 |
| Internal Cash Restrictions | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 | 9,990 |
| Unrestricted Cash | 3,584 | 3,871 | 6,786 | 9,675 | 14,879 | 20,236 | 27,969 | 34,069 | 41,881 | 50,195 |
| Total cash, cash equivalents and investments | 27,527 | 27,814 | 30,729 | 33,618 | 38,822 | 44,179 | 51,912 | 58,012 | 65,824 | 74,138 |

## 5. Sensitivity Analysis

The scenarios have been evaluated in relation to their sensitivity to changes in the assumptions.

## Employee Costs

Council's ability to contain rises in employee costs has a major impact on future performance. A key issue is the level of capitalisation (allocating employees to capital works programs rather than operational) and the level of resourcing required for civil contracting activities. Future increases of employee costs due to Award increases and progression of staff through the salary system are critical components of the modelling.

## Interest Rates

Council has very low levels of borrowings and the existing loans are at fixed rates with interest payments decreasing over time. The interest received on investments has a positive impact on operating results. Recent increases in the interest rate market has had a positive impact, however these are subject to variation with the market and are expected to reduce again over the life of LTFP.

## Capital Works Programs

In recent years Council has been increasing its capital base as new or improved community infrastructure is provided, largely supported by external grants. This has a flow on effect to increased depreciation and operating costs. All three of the scenarios take into consideration additional depreciation when funded projects such as the Evacuation (Multipurpose) Centre and Aerodrome extension are forecast to be completed. Further capital projects will result in additional operational, maintenance and depreciation costs.

## Grant Programs

Council relies heavily on external funding for its operations and capital works renewal program. If such grants are reduced or discontinued, Council will have to generate considerably more revenues from other sources. It has been assumed that Government funding remains stable, however, should such funding decrease because of current economic stimulus spending, Council's operating result would significantly worsen.

## Rates Income

Apart from the introduction of an SRV, rates income is restricted to rate pegging as set each financial year by the Independent Pricing \& Regulatory Tribunal (IPART). If rate pegging was abolished, Council would have greater flexibility to achieve financial sustainability.

## Cost Shifting

Over the years other levels of government have shifted costs associated, among other, with emergency services, weed management, food safety regulation, road safety programs and fire and emergency services to local government without funding. It is likely that this trend will continue and negatively affect Council's operating results.

## Energy Costs

Increased energy costs are occurring with Council continually looking at ways to minimise future costs. Solar panels and geothermal heating/cooling for Council buildings have resulted in savings with further projects being investigated.

## Insurance and Workers Compensation

Forecasting insurance premiums is difficult. Considerable increases in insurance premiums are expected in coming years, influenced by several issues, particularly the occurrence of natural disasters, higher inflation with economic uncertainty, and climate change.

Workers' compensation premiums will increase following a rise in wages. Council's safety, risk \& quality committee is committed to reducing premiums and claims through increased risk mitigation, awareness, and workplace safety programs.

## Superannuation

The Federal government has changed the phasing of the increases in the superannuation guarantee levy as per the table below. The impact of this change has been factored into the LTFP.

| Year | SG Levy |
| :---: | :---: |
| $2023-24$ | $11.00 \%$ |
| $2024-25$ | $11.50 \%$ |
| $2025-26$ onwards | $12.00 \%$ |

## Emergency Services Levy (ESL)

Council has recently been informed that the State Government may reduce the subsidy paid since 2019/20 to offset the significant increase in the ESL calculation that year. The Local Government Association of NSW (LGNSW) is advocating for the retention of the offset subsidy. If the State does withdraw it, the Net increase in ESL for Snowy Valleys Council will be in the order of $45 \%$. This is not allowed for in any of the three presented scenarios.

## 6. Indicators (Consolidated Fund)

Council's key objectives include the achievement of an operating surplus over the planning cycle and adequate funding of asset renewals. This is achieved under the SRV scenario. Other considerations include the achievement of industry benchmarks that Council must report on as part of its annual report.

The following ratios are anticipated to occur under base case and two SRV scenarios:

## Operating Performance Ratio - Benchmark > 0\%

This ratio measures financial sustainability and indicates Council's capacity to meet its ongoing expenditure by comparing revenues with operating expenses (excluding capital grants and contributions).
Scenario 1: Base Case Unable to reach this benchmark.
Scenario 2: $2 \times 18 \%$ SRV
Scenario 3: $3 \times 12.5 \%$ SRV
Reaches benchmark in year 2024/25
Reaches benchmark in year 2024/25
(2025/26 for General Fund)
Own Source Revenue - Benchmark > 60\%
This ratio measures a council's fiscal flexibility and the degree to which it relies on external funding sources such as operating grants and contributions. It compares operating revenues gained from sources other than grants and contributions to its total operating revenues.

Scenario 1: Base Case Meets benchmark in 9 out of 10 years
Scenario 2: $2 \times 18 \%$ SRV Meets benchmark in 9 out of 10 years
Scenario 3: $3 \times 12.5 \%$ SRV Meets benchmark in 9 out of 10 years

## Unrestricted Current Ratio - Benchmark >1.5

This ratio indicates Council's ability to meet short term obligations as they fall due. Council meets this ratio throughout the period of the LTFP. However, in the baseline scenario, Council assets quickly deplete, and Council is unable to meet this ratio.
Scenario 1: Base Case Meets benchmark in 3 out of 10 years
Scenario 2: $2 \times 18 \%$ SRV Meets benchmark in 7 out of 10 years
Scenario 3: $3 \times 12.5 \%$ SRV Meets benchmark in 6 out of 10 years
Debt Service Cover Ratio - Benchmark >2
This ratio indicates the proportion of operating revenues being utilised for interest and principal repayments on loans.

Scenario 1: Base Case
Scenario 2: $2 \times 18 \%$ SRV
Scenario 3: $3 \times 12.5 \%$ SRV

Meets benchmark throughout the 10 years
Meets benchmark throughout the 10 years
Meets benchmark throughout the 10 years

## Cash Expenses Cover Ratio - Benchmark >3 months

This ratio indicates Council's liquidity. It determines the number of months a Council can continue paying for its immediate expenses without additional cash flow.

Scenario 1: Base Case
Scenario 2: $2 \times 18 \%$ SRV
Scenario 3: $3 \times 12.5 \%$ SRV

Meets benchmark throughout the 10 years
Meets benchmark throughout the 10 years
Meets benchmark throughout the 10 years

